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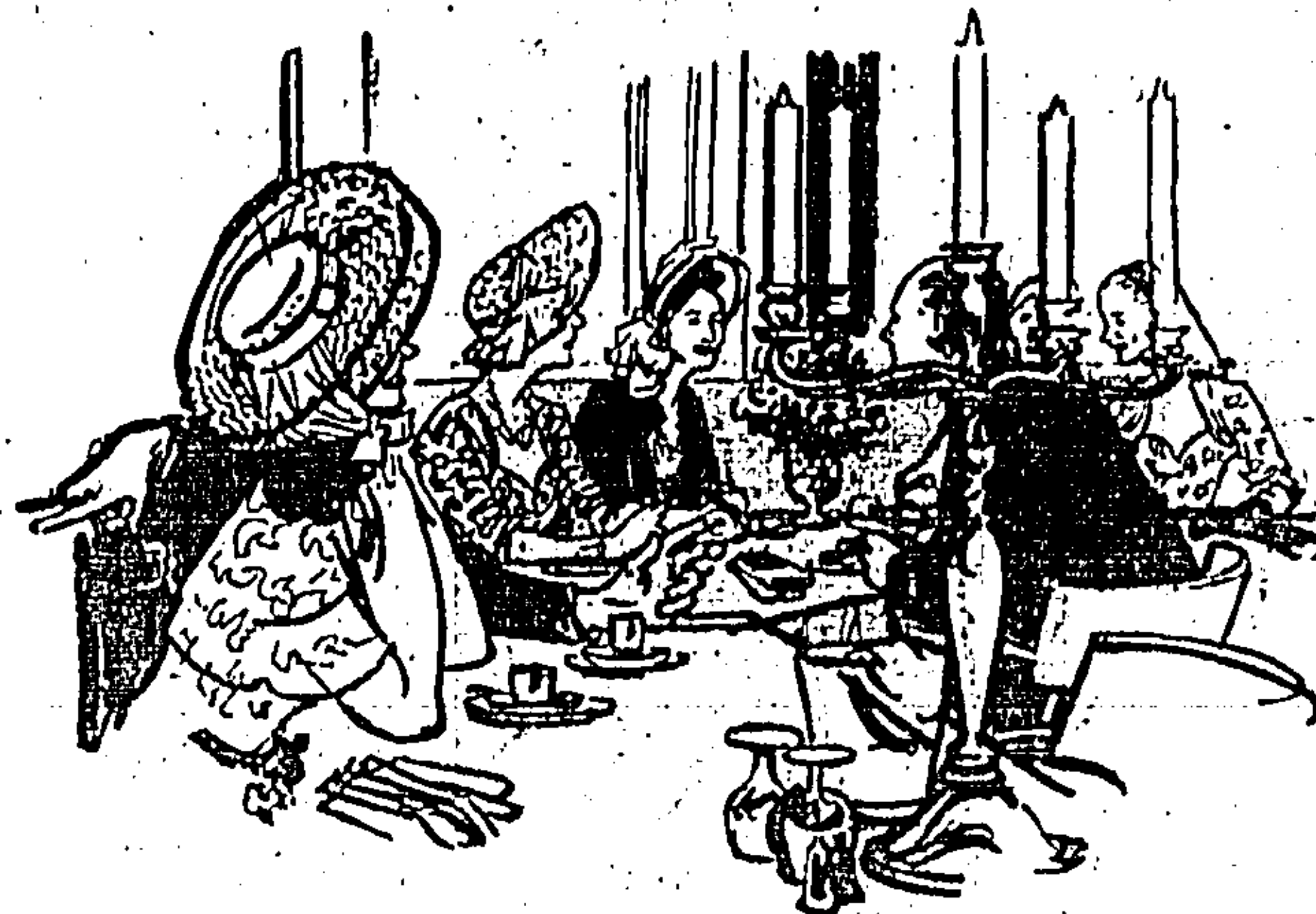
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# WOMANSENSE

**Robb's London**



12 HOURS (AND A WORLD) APART



## Cause-and-Effect Questions Train A Child To Reason

By GARRY CLEVELAND MYERS, Ph.D.

LET us now consider some simple ways of stimulating the child of school-age to think during family conversation. We note that the first essential is a companionable, comfortable family atmosphere. We observe that without knowing it, members of the family often make statements of things that happened which they did not see happen and which no one had told them did happen. They knew because they reasoned. Here are a few samples which may train a child to think and reason. Anyone can easily make more of them.

1. Returning from the barber-shop, Orson said he saw in the barbershop a nurse, a farmer and a bus driver. When asked if he knew these persons or if someone told him what each person did, he answered "no." Then how could he have known?

2. "Who has been using my paints?" said little Phyllis. How might she have known that some

person had been using her paints?

**No One Told Him**

3. Gerald had gone to work when his father got up in the morning. The father said as he walked to the kitchen, "Gerald forgot to take his lunch with him." How could the father have known this? Nobody had told him.

4. A blind man said to his neighbour: "How long have your honeysuckles been in bloom?" How could the blind man know the honeysuckles were in bloom?

5. After Gerald had received the eggs he said: "Fifteen of our hens did not lay today." How could he have known this?

6. Said Mr Wilcox: "Look at the whirlwind up there over that dusty road." Did he really see the wind? What made Mr Wilcox say what he did?

7. "My plate is burning," shouted Mrs. Meats, as she jumped out from her chair in the living room and rushed to the kitchen. How could she have known this?

8. "A crippled dog has gone by here," said Ernestine. She had not seen the dog. How did she know the dog must have been crippled?

9. "Julia, you must have eaten onions for lunch," said Annabelle. "I did," said Julia. How could Annabelle have guessed so well?

10. "Some animal slept here on the grass last night," said Mr Fritz. How did Mr Fritz know this? He did not see the animal.

Here are some questions to challenge the younger child to use what is already in his head.

You may be amazed at how young a child may be who can answer some or all these questions. You and an older child

can easily make up many more for his head to work on.

Which has the longer neck, a goose or a hen? Who can eat more, you or your father? What is the difference between a cherry and an apple? What colour are most tomatoes? Most garden beets? Which breaks more easily, a wire nail or a toothpick? Which is stronger, rope or thread? When do we see more birds, in summer or in winter? Why do we not dig in the garden when the ground is very wet?

**Other Questions**

Which are bigger, your ears or your eyes? Is ice cream cold or warm? Which fight with their teeth, children or dogs? Is an automobile smaller or larger than a bus? Does it ever rain when there are no clouds in the sky? Does a cat take off her day clothes and put on night clothes? When your mother drives a car, does she sit in the back seat or the front seat? How many seeds has a peach? Does a boy ten years old have whiskers on his face? If you held a mouse in your hand would it feel softer or harder than a spoon? Would you rather hold an apple or a bee in your hand? Why are plants set out in the evening rather than in the middle of the day?

Would you rather fall into deep snow or a puddle of water? How do you know that birds can fly? Do you eat soup with a fork, spoon, or knife? Can you see through a glass of water? Through a glass of milk? Which do you wash more often, your feet or your hands? Why? What's the difference between smiling and laughing? Can you sneeze any time you choose to sneeze? How do you get when you are sneezed? Can you feel sad and happy at the same time?

## Film Location Shooting

Isn't Fun . . .

By PATRICIA CLARY

**BETTE DAVIS**, singing mosquitoes, plucking a pine needle from her hair and nursing a black eye, says film locations are just no fun.

You get a lot of pretty scenery, and you also get a lot of ants in your lunch and dust in your powder.

"Anybody who thinks going out of Hollywood to make a picture is a big happy romp is crazy," Miss Davis said. "It's hard on the players and it's inconvenient for the crew. They don't have equipment that we just take for granted back at the studio."

Miss Davis has been making "Beyond the Forest" at Chambers Lodge, a resort on the shores of Lake Tahoe, 60 miles from Reno and 500 miles from Warner Bros' sound stages.

Getting-up time at Tahoe is 5.30 a.m. Miss Davis shivered in the cold dawn while she scrambled over to an improvised shed for make-up, then gulped a cup of coffee and bounced 10 miles over a trail

to the set. She had to be there by 6.30.

"By noon every day," she recounted, "I've scrambled over the rocks and in and out of canoes and tried to look graceful at the same time. I eat my lunch—or I should say, the ants, flies and ants eat my lunch. Then we scramble in and out of more canoes."

She's back at camp by 6 p.m., dinner is at 7 and Miss Davis is collapsed in bed by 8.30 p.m.

The worst that happened on this trip, she said, "was cold feet, mosquitoes, skinned elbows and a black eye. I had that when I was shooting at a porcupine. The gun recoiled and hit me. And I didn't even get the porcupine."

Other trips have been worse. One location was "Voyager" at Lake Arrowhead, California. Miss Davis fell in the lake. In beach scenes for another picture she skidded off the rocks and fell into the ocean. And on a desert location Miss Davis suffered the most ignominious fate of all. She sat in a cactus.

Where the stars meet to eat . . .

1 p.m. at a small smart restaurant off St. James's where actresses, near-actresses, and friends meet to share good food and faint praise . . .

Here you may find the serious dressers-up—to whom glamorous clothes may be a business asset and an income-tax rebate. Here the chic must always, 20 or—either because you are in work and must show it—or because you aren't and mustn't.

Robb sketches four famous personalities against a background of magenta satin chairs and silver candlesticks.

In the foreground film star EDANA ROMNEY in a startling white straw hat, swathed with white veiling that ties under her chin with a white silk ribbon. Her dress is pale grey and white print, with a dark green belt and a posy of flowers tucked in at the waist.

Next to her, JEANNE de CASALIS wears an outside bonnet in rough golden straw with her dress in multi-coloured print. Sharing the same table is the Queen's sister, LARA GRAYVILLE, in a black silk suit with a smart black hat. White chiffon trims the hat, matches the triple pearls.

Opposite, ANN TODD still prefers her Alice black bandeau to wearing a hat, chooses black accessories for her yellow, grey, and black printed frock.

Where it's open all night . . .

1 a.m. at the all-night restaurant near Charing Cross, where the atmosphere is impersonal and busy as the station itself. Here the clientele is younger, dresses for comfort, and meets for a mid-night breakfast to round off an evening out or to fill in time between trains.

The girl on the LEFT comes on from the date where she danced in a full-skirted, black cocktail frock and tiny egg-shell cap.

Two after-thoughts against the cold—her scarf and wool jacket—keep her warm, but no longer smart.

Girl in the CENTRE solves the keep-warm problem much more elegantly. She wears a long wool stole, matching her pale blue jacket.

On the RIGHT the girl trying to be Hungarian, with plaited hair and baggy blouse, looks more of a goulash than a rhapsody.

(London Express Service)

## New Devices Make Every Inch Count

By ELEANOR ROSS

KITCHENS are becoming smaller yet more efficient by the minute. Housing developments and individual builders all tend to scale down the kitchen but to make it a master of efficiency. But rarely is the storage space enough to take care of all the items needed to run even a small, simple household. So, as usual, along come clever manufacturers with all sorts of new and clever storage devices guaranteed to make every inch count.

But before shopping for any storage device, sit down and go over every item in your kitchen. If it is in constant use, place it where it can be easily reached. If used less frequently, place it where you can get at it without too much effort. But all items rarely used, should be stored on the top shelves or in a closet or as one woman does, in carboys behind a pretty screen. Then work out a neat job of stacking and storing kitchen utensils and kitchen cleaning aids. There are pull-out holders complete with hooks made to fit in-shove storage spaces. There are racks to hold pan lids. There are also wire racks to fit into deep shelves and so make use of empty headroom.

**Space-saving**

Don't invest in any storage gadgets unless you have a definite job for them. Chances are that you'll be glad you invested in a pull-out rack designed for the space under the sink. This holds dish towels and dish cloths and keeps them clean and out of the way. And if there is room under the sink, install a utility shelf to take care of soaps, detergents and the like.

In some of the new housing developments the sinks are fitted with pull-out trays, grand for storing root vegetables or housing an overflow of saucapans. And some of the new base cabinets come fitted with pull-out bins for the same purpose. The pet place of all, though, for kitchen storage items is the back of the door. There are door cabinets both big and small as well as units.

## The Lips Speak Two Languages



Don't just put your lipstick on in the morning and forget it, says pretty Actress Rosemary Pettit. It needs renewal at regular intervals.

By HELEN FOLLETT

THE lips speak two languages: one that is directed to the ear, one that is read by the eyes. Lips can be soft or stern, humorous or repellent. Expression can change with a thought. Chagrin pulls the lower lip inward, destroying the harmonious lines. Whining women, filled with self pity, develop sagging lips that seem about to quiver. Discontent draws down the corners, creating lines from nostrils downward. Expression lines are not easily erased because habit keeps digging them in. One's disposition, one's nature, must do a turn-about.

The use of the lipstick, if brightly coloured, will make the mouth the dominating feature, and that may not be such a good idea, as the eyes may have to take a back seat. Suppose you take plenty of time when looking over lip veneers so you will choose a colour that is congenial to your eyes, as well as your complexion.

A magnifying mirror will help you to get the rosy glow on evenly. Some movie pretties make it a practice to outline the lips with a lipstick that has been cut so that it has a sharp edge. After defining the border, the rest of the application is filled in, massaged into the flesh with the finger, then the lipstick brush is used.

Getting back to the first topic, a teacher would like to remind the good looks class that a pleasing expression of the mouth will light up even the plainest face. Smiles are wonderful to give radiance to the face.

Sound white teeth, polished by careful brushing, form a delightful background for pretty lips. But that subject is for another beauty preachment.

Lips should be smooth of surface; they will not if you are a nervous lady and bite your mouth. A white lipstick, applied at night, will help a lot.

## Let's Eat

BY  
IDA BAILEY ALLEN

## A Three-Tier Bridal Cake

"SUPPOSE we start with a very fine fruit service such as the melon harlequin for the wedding breakfast," said the Chef. "It is very colourful and looks beautiful on the table. I cut the honey ball into six sections shaped like the boxes. I scrape out the seeds, then peel the sections. Now with my French ball potato cutter, or the half teaspoon from the measuring set, I scoop out holes about one-fourth inch apart. And in some of the holes I put balls cut from a yellow cantaloupe—in the others I put the large stoned red cherries. I serve very cold on plates covered with paper doilies, with a sprig of mint and a wedge of lime for a garnish."

**The Entree**  
"Very nice, Chef. Effective and easy to carry out. Now for the entree."  
"I would suggest the lobster Newburg in the patty shells," the Chef remarked.

"That's always good," I agreed. "But in some localities it may be impossible to obtain fresh lobsters. And besides I think it's too elaborate for an early breakfast. How about a big platter of broiled chicken with mushrooms; alternating with broiled slices of ham for 'at the table' service? It would be nice to pass a casserole of Delmonico potatoes. I'd like corned beef, too, or buttered toasted rolls and currant jelly, and coffee served with both entree and dessert."

"For the dessert we have an ice, Madame?"  
"I'm sorry to disappoint you with the ice, Chef, but it should not be served at an early morning breakfast, certainly not before 10.30. But a bride's cake, yes."

**Three Tiers**  
"I would like to make a beautiful bride's cake in three tiers," the Chef went on. "It will be iced in white, and decorated with flowers and wreaths made with the pastry tube."  
"I'm sure it would look beautiful," I agreed. "But for those of our readers who are not skilled with pastry-tubing, let me hasten to say that a bride's cake, covered with swirls of thick white icing, placed on a mirror, looks beautiful, too."

I continued, "If the breakfast is held at noon, the menu could be more elaborate, for the meal is then really a combination of breakfast and lunch. We could have a glamorous fruit course, hot clam bouillon or cold madrilena, the lobster Newburg paté, chicken or crabmeat salad, finger rolls, a bombe glace, the bride's cake and coffee."  
"And of course, champagne," added the Chef.

"Yes, if the family is accustomed to serving wine," I answered. "Otherwise a fine fruit and gingerale punch should be provided for the toast."

Anyone giving a wedding breakfast will be busy. So here's an easy dinner for the day after, with directions for making a bride's cake.

**Dinner**  
Pineapple Juice  
Pork Chops Baked with Onions.  
Baked Potatoes  
Tossed Salad with Green Peas  
Cinnamon Apple Sauce  
Finger Rolls  
Coffee or Tea (Children)  
**Bride's Cake**

Note: Double the recipe for a 14 inch cake. Measure ½ c. butter or margarine, ½ c. sugar, almond extract, into a mixing bowl; and cream until soft. Gradually add 1½ c. sugar, and continue to cream until light and fluffy. Next sift together 3 c. cake flour, ¼ tsp. salt, ¼ tsp. cream of tartar, 3 tsp. baking powder. Add alternately with 1 c. milk to the first mixture. Beat and beat until smooth. Last, beat 4 large egg whites until they stand in moist peaks. Gently fold into the first mixture. Transfer to a lightly oiled 9 in. round pan or spring mould, the bottom lined with wax paper. Bake 45 to 50 min. in a moderate oven, 350 to 375 F. Let stand 5 min. in the pan before removing. Then loosen around the edges, turn upside down on a cake rack and cool.

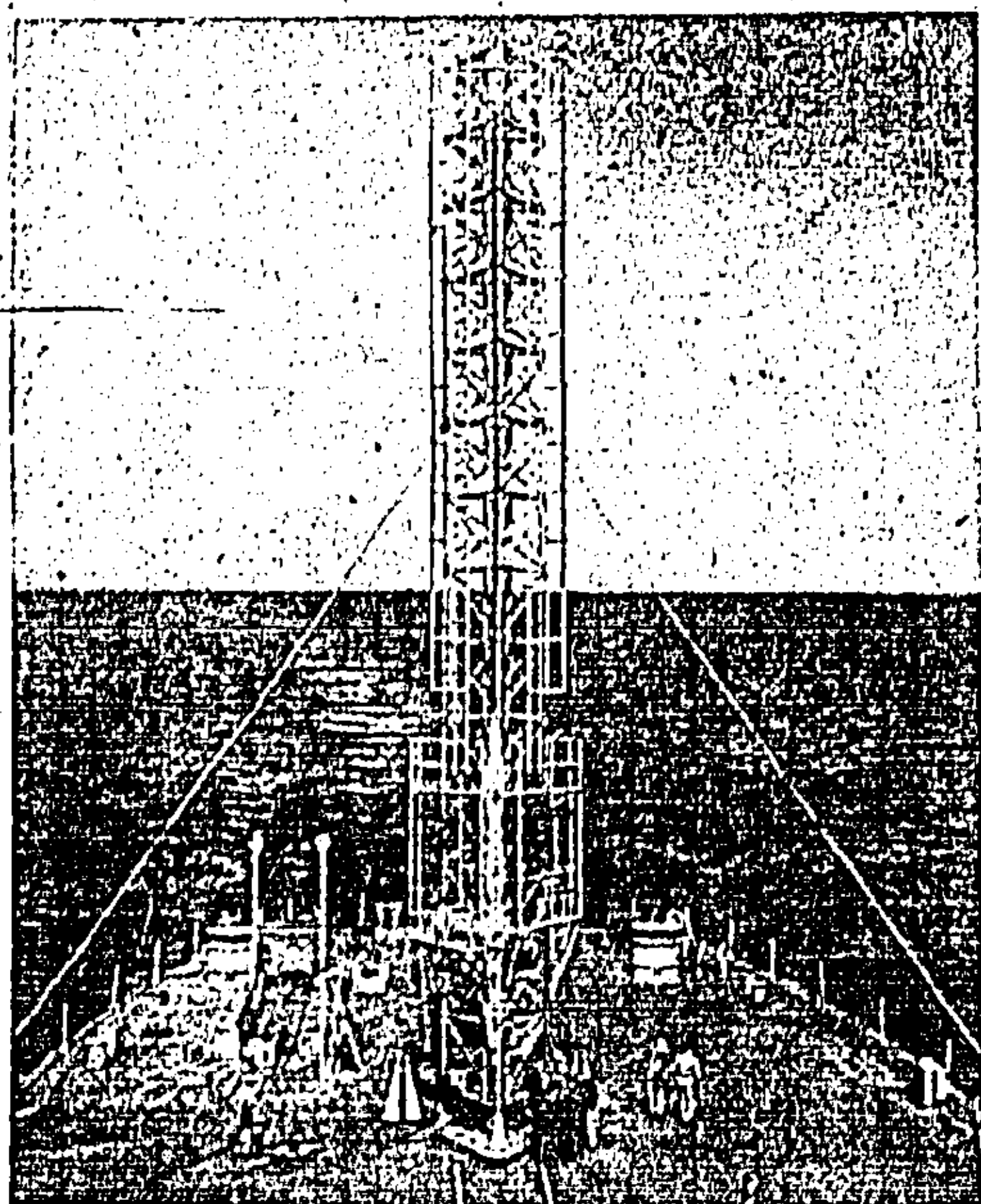
When half the batter is put into the pan, the dime, the tiny silver thimble and the ring should be dropped in, then covered with the remaining batter. Frost with ornamental icing.

**Ornamental Cake Icing:** Beat 3 egg whites slightly with ¼ tsp. sifted confectioner's sugar. As this stiffens, gradually add 2½ c. sifted confectioner's sugar mixed with 1/3 tsp. salt. When the sugar is in, gradually add 1½ tsp. strained lemon juice. Continue to beat until the icing is so stiff, that when cut through with a knife, it holds its shape. Use at once.

To ice the Bride's Cake: Lightly brush the cake with crumbs. Then cover the cake all over with a very thin preliminary icing, to act as a base and stick on any loose crumbs. When this is firm, apply the ornamental icing. Using a spatula or limber knife. If the cake is not to be ornamented by means of a pastry tube, "swirl" on the icing, making it a scant half inch thick. But if it is to be ornamented, cover with a smooth icing ¼ inch thick. To make it absolutely smooth dip the spatula in boiling water. When this is dry, apply the desired decoration by means of a pastry tube and bag, or a pastry tube outfit.



## PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



**REVEALS COSMIC RAY DATA**—A U.S. Navy Aero-bee sounding rocket rests in its launcher before being fired at sea from the deck of the USS Norton Sound. The rocket rose 65 miles and revealed that cosmic ray intensity above the atmosphere of the geomagnetic equator is twice as great as had been estimated.



**COMICS THROUGH THE AGES**—Prehistoric cavemen didn't know what they were starting when they made their first crude drawings 20,000 years ago. According to Dr Charles F. Gosnell, New York State Librarian, our own modern comics are direct descendants of the ancient pictures. Here, Dr Gosnell (left), at a special exhibit in Albany, New York, called "Twenty Thousand Years of Comics," talks over items in display with Olof Starkenburg (centre), Swedish newspaper correspondent, and Miss Mary M. Brewster, library assistant.



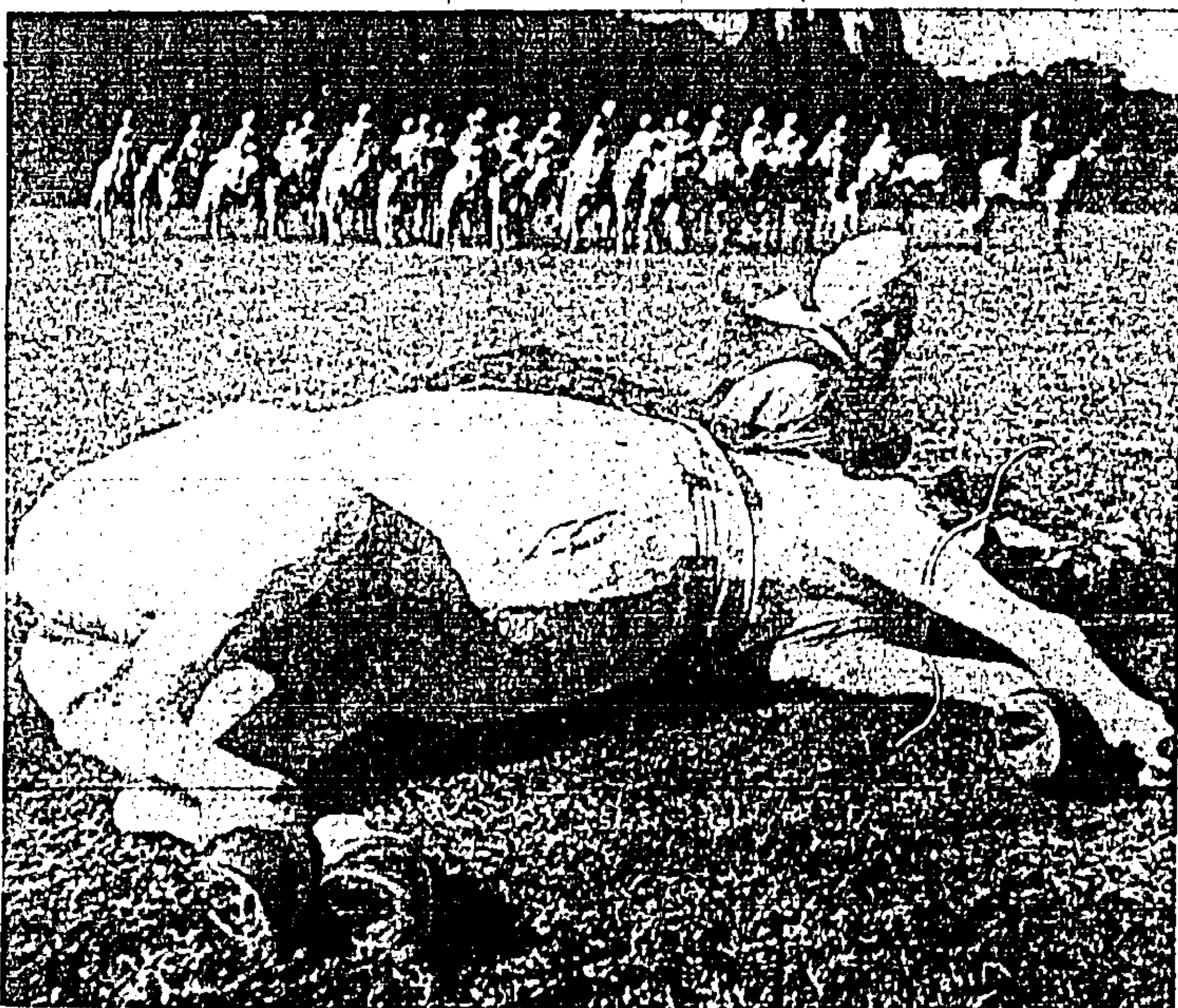
**TAKING OFF**—Actress Hedy LaMarr seemed untouched by the heat as she arrived in New York by plane. After a short visit to the big city, she left for Europe on a vacation.



**IT'S JUST ABOUT RIGHT**—Before she sailed to England from New York, 16-year-old Shirley May France tried the temperature of the water in the swimming pool of the liner Nieuw Amsterdam. She will try to swim the English Channel and, if successful, will be the youngest person to conquer the rough waters.



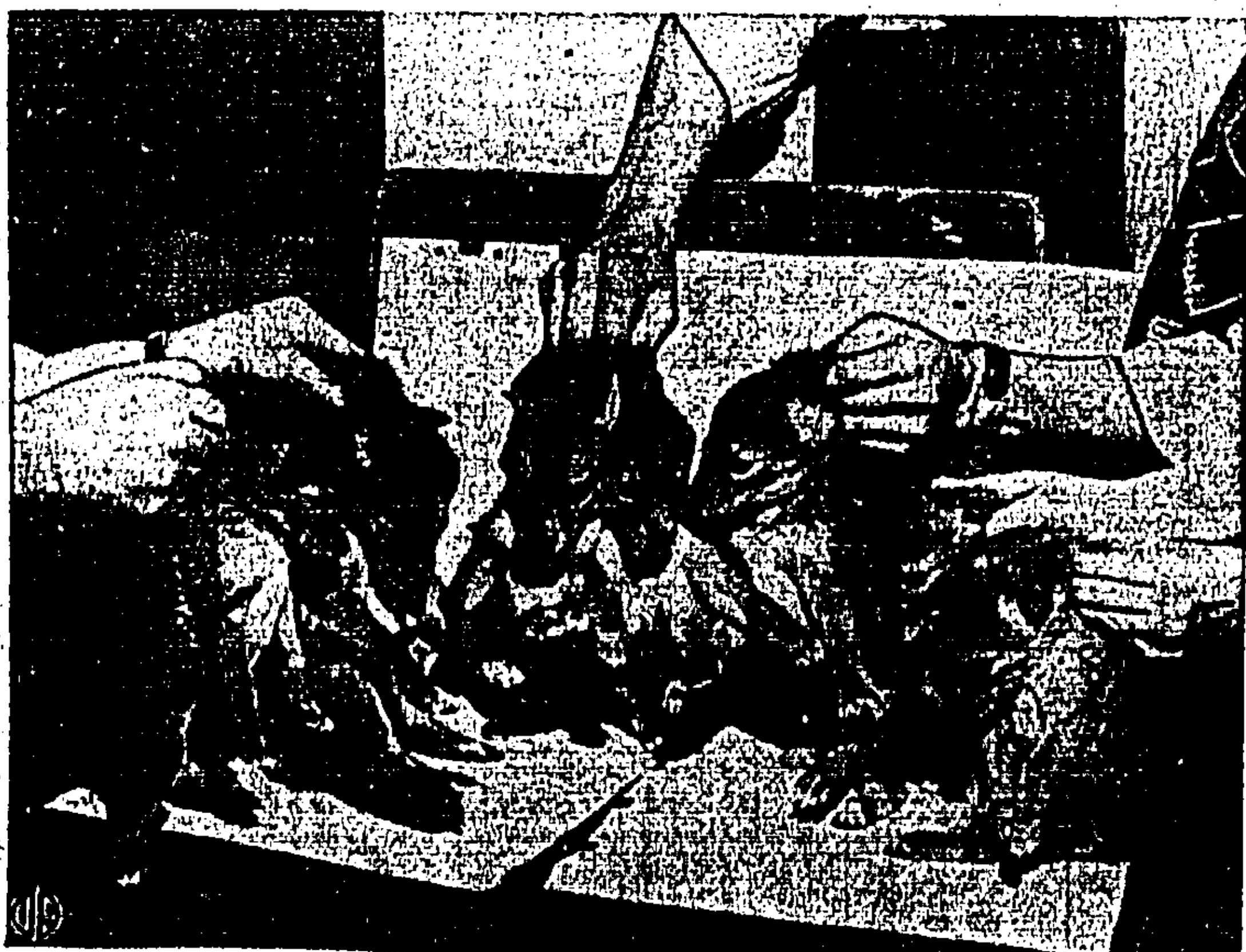
**FIT FOR A QUEEN**—Chef Max de Lear, centre, looks on as Sanford Adler feeds actress Barbara Freking some Oriental-type soup, in Del Mar, California. They all seem to approve its flavour.



**RIDING FOR FRANCE**—The most colourful of all French Colonial troops, the Spahis, have been formally incorporated into the French Army. The horsemanship of the Arabian troops is virtually unexcelled. At an exhibition near Paris, this horse dropped to the ground on command to form cover over which his master can shoot.



**IT'S ABOUT TIME**—Branch Dykes, Jr. and Robert Kell, right, sensibly wear what should be a popular style for men during hot weather. Oblivious of the two ogles, they stride along New York's Fifth Avenue in knee length Bermuda shorts while the temperature is in the nineties.



**CUTE NOW, BUT LATER—OH, BOY!**—Deputies hold seven baby wolves in the county auditor's office in Polk City, Iowa, not far from where Harold Wicker of Granger found them while he was out hunting mushrooms. Wicker turned the pups in for the U.S.\$5 a head bounty the county pays for wolves. The animals will be destroyed.



**NIGHT DISPLAY**—The famous Cathedral of Notre Dame, in Paris, is illuminated by fireworks set off on a nearby bridge. During the celebration of Bastille Day, France's greatest holiday, public buildings throughout the country were lighted.



**SAD WINNER**—Maureen Gallagher, 19 months, turned on her tears after winning a baby beauty contest in Cleveland, Ohio. Maybe she thought the judges were kidding.



**ANOTHER FISH STORY?**—Donnie Sollars, eight, almost lost this bass. It caught the lad's hook, in a lake near Rocky Mount, North Carolina, and pulled Donnie into the water. But the boy's father jumped in and pulled them both out.



## QUEENS ALHAMBRA

AIR-CONDITIONED AIR-FRESHENED

—5 SHOWS TO-DAY—  
12.30; 2.30; 5.15; 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.  
A YUNG HWA MASTERPIECE!

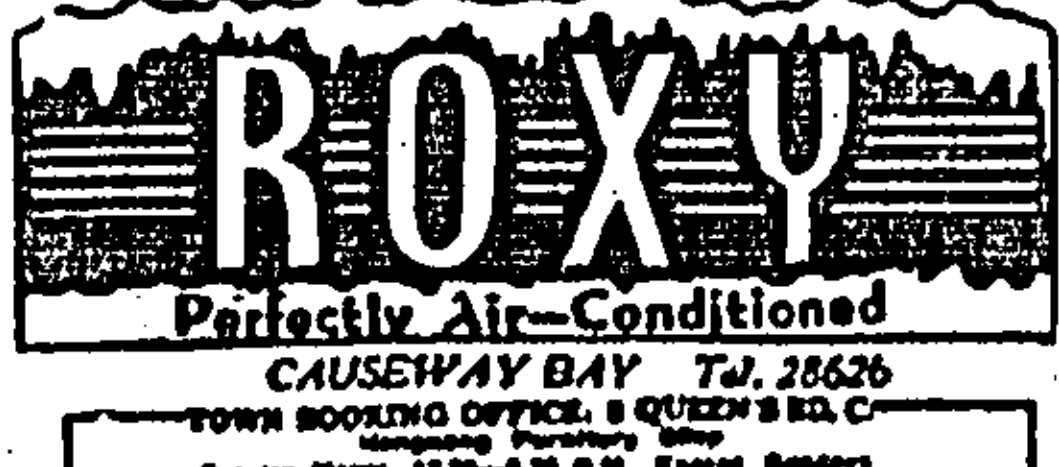
### "THE SINS OF OUR FATHERS"



記仇恩山凉大

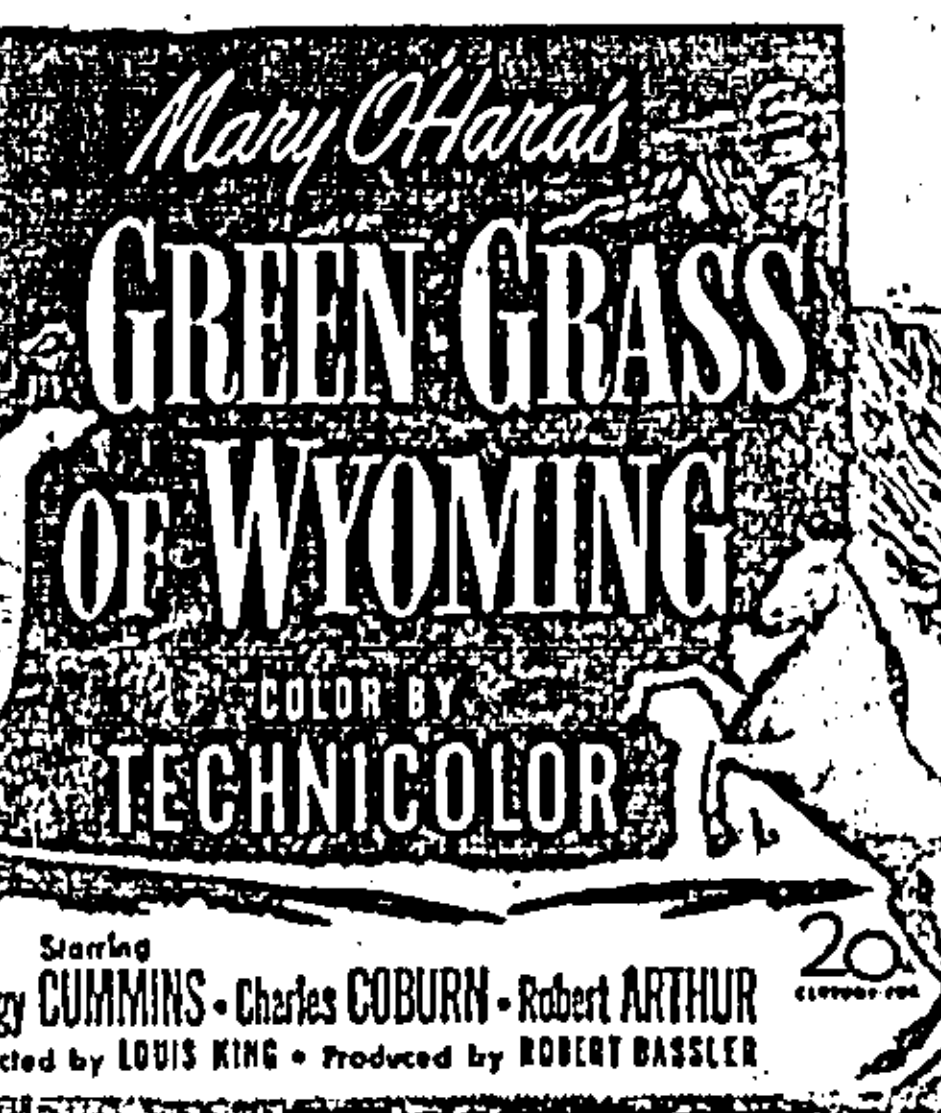
A Tale of the  
Lolo Tribes in  
China's Remote  
Mountains!

With Complete English Translations!



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TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.30  
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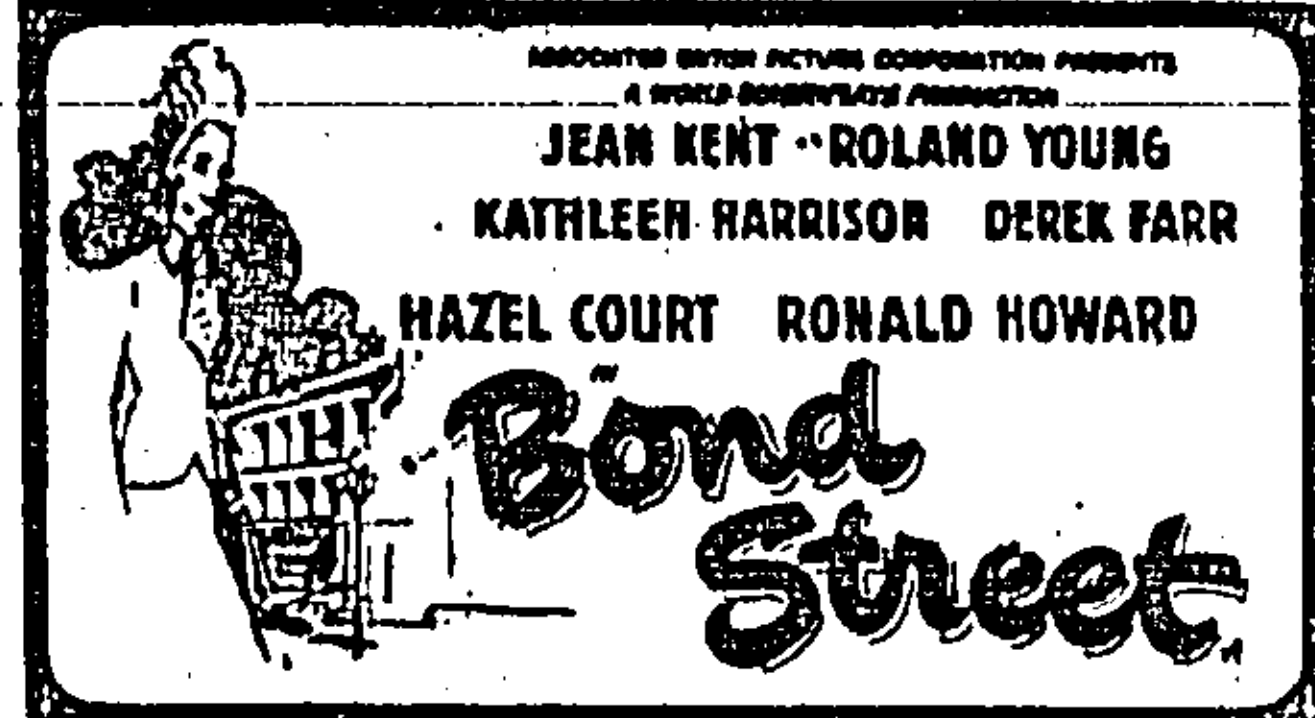
THE CLIMAX  
TO ADVENTURE  
IN THE GREAT  
NEW WEST!



ADDED: LATEST FOX MOVIE TONE NEWS

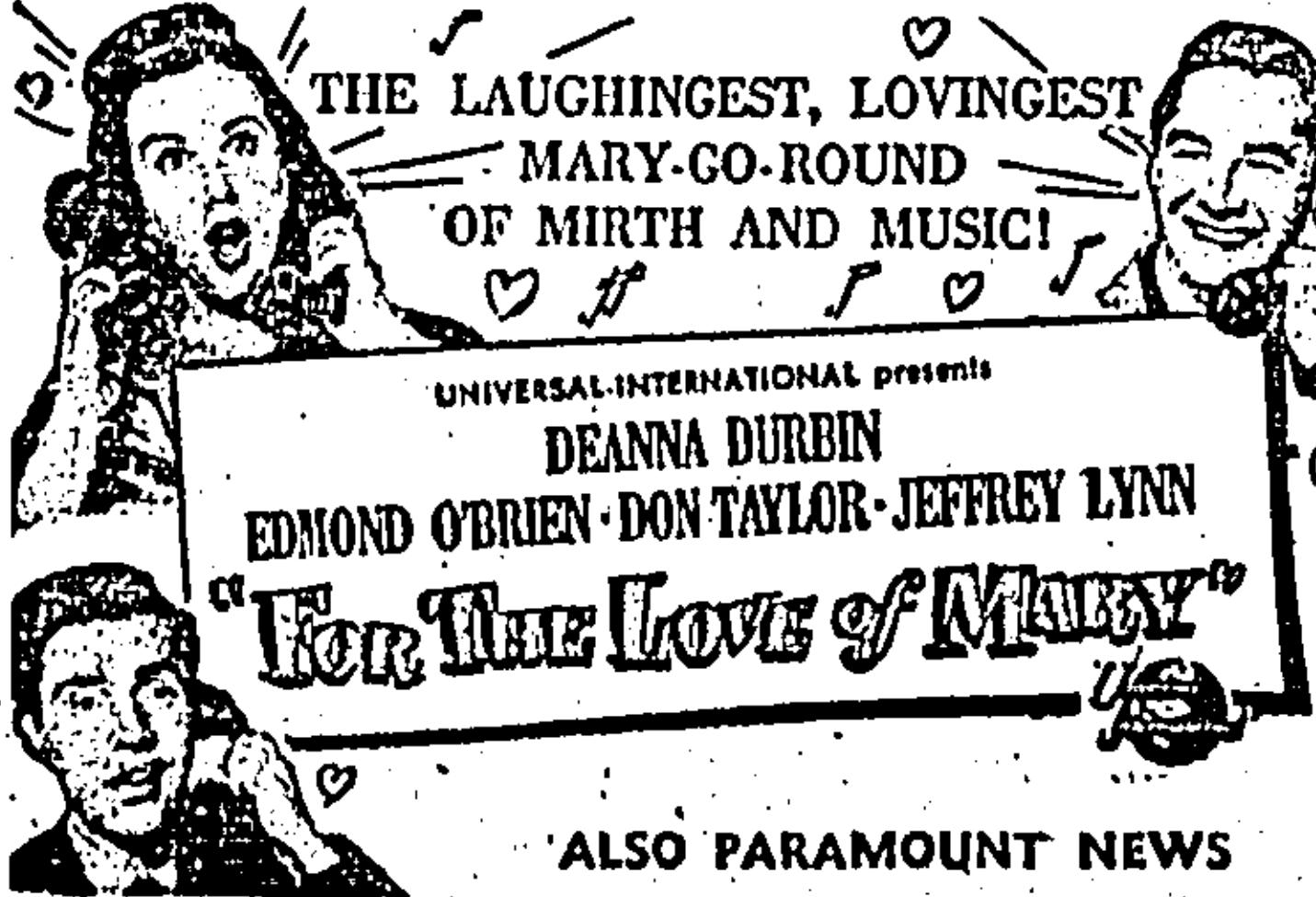


Final Showing To-day: 2.30—5.20—7.30 & 9.30 P.M.  
"BOND STREET!" The Most Glamorous thoroughfare  
in the World... Paved with riches and Poverty,  
Comedy and Tragedy. Romance and Heartaches!



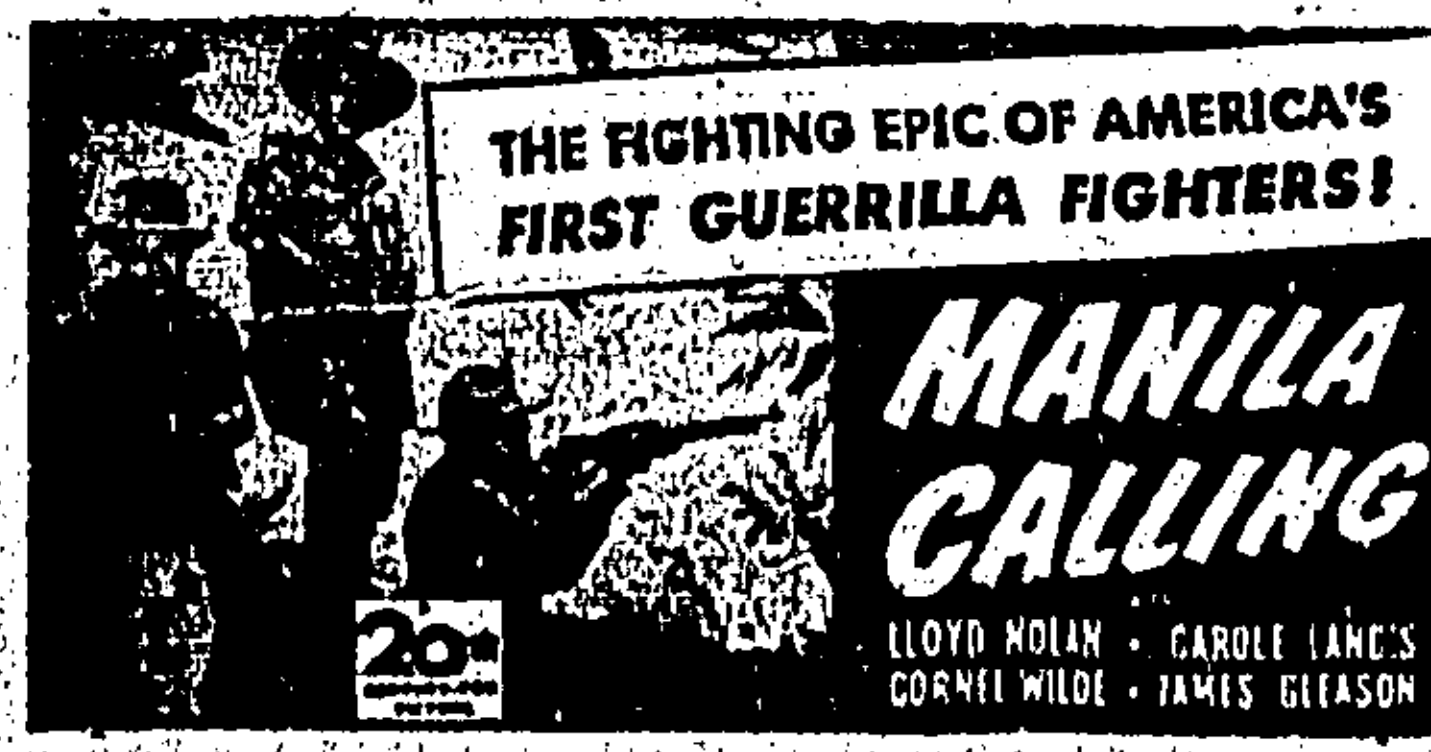
Commencing To-morrow: "THE KISSING BANDIT"

SHOWING TO-DAY **MAJESTIC** At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.



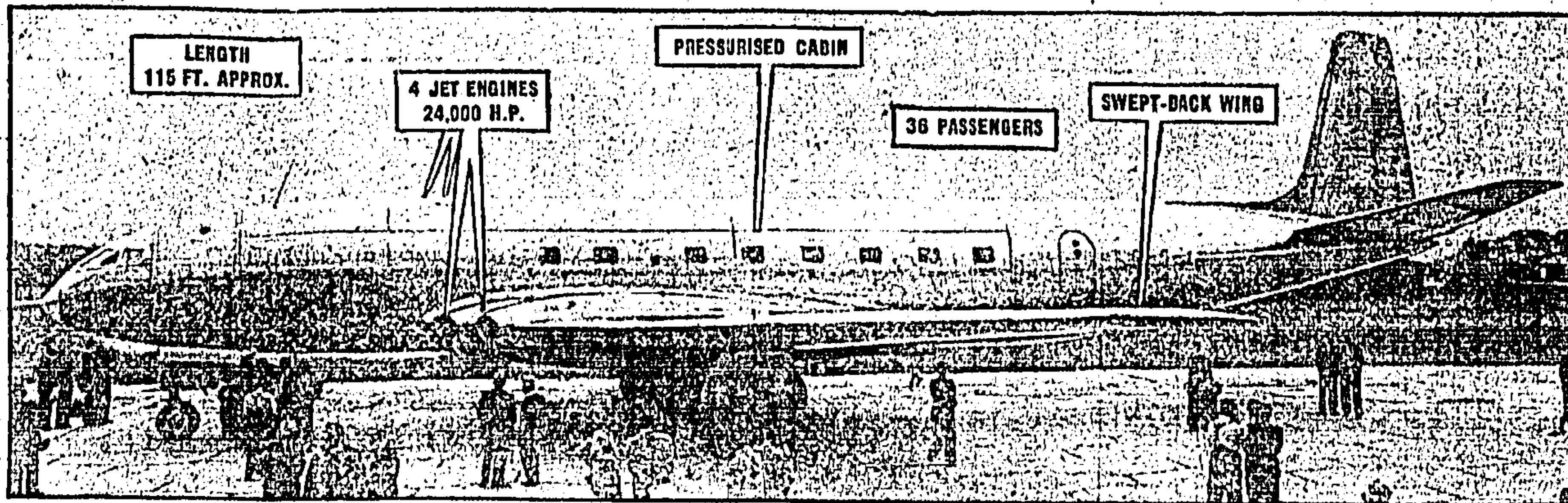
ALSO PARAMOUNT NEWS

SHOWING TO-DAY **BROADWAY** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 P.M.



# SOMETHING FOR BRITAIN TO BE PROUD OF . . . SHE 'DATES' EVERY AIRLINER IN THE WORLD

## FIRST GLIMPSE OF THE COMET



When the Comet is in service you will be able to fly from London to: Lisbon in 2 hours... Johannesburg in 13 hours... Calcutta in 14 hours... Buenos Aires in 16 hours

SIX and a half hours after she had been unveiled for the first time in public, the new de Havilland jet airliner the Comet took off from Hatfield recently and flew for 31 minutes, climbing to about 8,000 feet above the clouds. Pilot was Group-Captain John Cunningham; there were four other crew aboard.

Cunningham's comment: "The flight was entirely successful... she was very nice to handle..."

THE Comet gives me more pleasure than anything I have seen in British aviation over the last 15 years. If all her tests are successful she will completely outclass the boosted Transatlantic planes now making debut flights into London Airport.

On what are these claims based?

- 1 She is the world's first all-jet airliner.
- 2 She will cruise at 500 miles an hour (not top speed, mind you) at 40,000 feet, above the weather.
- 3 She will fly non-stop from London to New York in six hours.
- 4 and she will be able to approach and land as slowly and gently as today's airliners.

\* None of the American constructors has yet started building a jet airliner.

The de Havilland company decided to build the plane just under three years ago. The company evolved the specification and design. And it carried full responsibility for performance, cost, and delivery dates, with penalties for default.

Two Comet prototypes will be delivered to the Ministry of Supply; 14 to the BOAC.

THE measure of faith de Havilland have in their own design of plane and engine is shown by their trying down six Comet fuselages before the prototype has been tested.

The Comet is still on the secret list. So far these statistics have been announced: She will cruise at 500 miles an hour; her best flying height will be 40,000 feet; her four Ghost jet engines will develop 5,000lb. of thrust each.

To these I can add that the Comet dimensions are approximately 115ft. wingspan, and 115ft. length. Her four engines, which develop the equivalent of 24,000 horse power combined, will give her a speed of just under 600 miles an hour.

She will be built with three interior layouts. For the Atlantic she will carry 24 passengers in reclining chairs.

For Empire routes she will carry 36 passengers, and there will be a smoking saloon forward. On short distance work the Comet will have seats for 48 passengers. She will always carry a crew of four.

THE plane has orthodox lines, with the wings swept back by about 25 degrees.

The experts had expected the airliner to be tailless and similar to the single-seat pro-

to-type DH108, which has wings swept back to an angle of 43 degrees. Only half the interior has so far been laid out for passengers. The makers are trying out colour schemes.

AND when will the plane be delivered?

Well she is not due officially for delivery to BOAC until 1952. But de Havilland experts at Hatfield laughed when I suggested that the tests would take two and a half years. "Halve it!" they said, "and you'll be more nearly right!"

I hope so—for the Comet is the hope of British aviation. If she does what she is expected to do, Britain will have a clear lead in future air transport.

Basil Cardew

(London Express Service)

## THE PATIENT SITS UP AND GRINS

On the eve of Germany's first elections since Hitler, comes this report from

CHARLES FOLEY

OUR patient drags himself from his bed—this creature whose very being has been shattered—crosses the ward and breaks into an argument with the surgeons.

The patient is Germany. The time is today. The surgeons, Allied experts who have pumped one blood transfusion after another into the lifeless body, are astonished, delighted, flattered, and just a little frightened.

That the patient as yet shows little gratitude is to be expected: he has a history of homicidal mania. And we must hope that his truculence is a symptom of returning health—nothing more.

### BLACK CURTAIN

ALL can see the miracle of Germany's revival. A black curtain hangs again across the Ruhr, so laboriously ruined by a thousand bomber raids, but now it is the smoke of factory chimneys.

There is good coal in the furnaces, good money in the banks, good food in German stomachs, power to the elbow of the hardest-working race on earth.

At this point the Allied warden who have tended their unruly patient for four years are getting out of uniform. It is not to be supposed that they will wield the same authority in peacetime pinstripes as they did in battledress.

I last saw Germany—a hungry humble Germany—just over a year ago, before

currency reform. Today it is a different country.

In Frankfurt the barbed wire which segregated victors from defeated is down. Desk-bound American officers who cannot get into their pre-war civies are taking slimming cures; the remedy may last, they keep out of the rich new German restaurants which are springing up behind beds of petunias among the ruins.

### NEW FLEET

IN Hamburg, the North Sea metropolis, the Germans are planning a new merchant fleet. But prosperity is not even round the corner: it is here. A walk around the Gansermarkt shows shops filled with everything from gallon tins of U.S. pineapple to exquisite new silver tea-sets and Canadian furs. Until we come to Hamburg House, the Army leave centre, and the poor little Naaf "gift shop" where those who sell for British money could not produce even a cheap ball-tipped pen.

Hamburg House used to be called Victory House; that is a sentimental memory now.

Way up in Brunswick the Germans sit in the big, first-floor cafe overlooking the main square. They sip hock, they eat cream cakes, they listen to a string band, and they smile down on the air-lift boys who are perched round the edge of a stone fountain, two to a fraulein, looking glum.

### TRADE FAIR

BUT it is in Düsseldorf, artery of the British Rhineland Ruhr Administration, that you feel the strong throb of Germany's revival. Export or die? Germany will live; we are seeing to that.

This year alone German exports will reach £250 million. By 1952 it should be £600 or £700 million. Much of these exports are in competition with our products.

German big business men—hundreds of them—have just flown back from New York, where they held their own trade fair.

What did they show? Not only scientific and optical instruments, that tender new plant of British enterprise. They offered cars, tractors, clothing, textiles, pottery, leather and sports goods, in which Britain has always excelled.

Our experts shrug unhappily when this competition is mentioned. They are honour-bound not only to ignore our own commercial interests but to do everything in their power to advance German industry instead.

### EXPORTS

IF, later on the Germans snatch our markets with low labour costs and subsidies, there is little to be done: the successful German upsurge over dismantling of war plants is almost a guarantee of that.

So the British sit in their requisitioned hotels—where the Germans are demanding back for a big non-austerity tourist drive in conflict with our own—and work for Germany.

In the Steel House at Düsseldorf (steel production climbed back to 3 million tons this year and Germany still has a total capacity of 18 million tons—it is less than 15 million tons in Britain) I copied down this slogan printed in English on the wall: Exports are the key to Germany's future happiness and the attainment of a higher standard of life. We're telling them!

Such is the start, after such an outpouring of dollars—America's as well as what was left of ours—as to make positively up pale. But now, his velvet ruffled, the patient walks.

Since the war Germany has been ruled by Allied military viceroys. All that is to be changed. Take the Rhine stammer up to Bonn and you will see.

High up on a flagstaff hangs a wreath fashioned with ribbons. It guards the builders who are working day and night on long concrete slabs to roof the temple of the new Reich.

### WHAT KIND?

THE first federal democratic Parliament that Western Germany has seen since the Reichstag fire of 1933 will assemble here after the elections. Taxation, unemployment, refugees, rehousing—these are the first problems it should face.

What sort of Government will it be? One thing is certain: it will be a Government of Germans.

Nearby in the Kur Hotel, where Premier Neville Chamberlain stayed during his Bad Godesberg talks with Hitler, the civilian Allied High Commissioners will meet. They have veto powers under the Bonn Constitution; how far will they use them, and for how long?

Besides there is the Allied Military Security Board, which will remain in uniform) to guard against the reconversion of industries to war.

Cleverly the Germans argue that the very existence of the board makes needless the ban on "dangerous" industries. So the ballbearing factory at Schweinfurt, which we bombed and bombed, is at work again, aluminium plant has been restarted.

### BRITISH HOPE

THE British feel that all may still be well if only the Military Security Board works better than anything of its kind in the world has ever worked before. One thing no one doubts: that this surge of progress, even when it begins to level out, will put industrial Germany back into a commanding position over the rest of Europe.

(London Express Service)

## And They Call It The Welfare State!

By W. J. Brown, MP

I AM middle-aged now, and I find it increasingly difficult to sustain ancient animosities. Indeed, I find myself occasionally falling a victim to what Shaw's Captain Shotover describes as a deep, invading peace. Not, however, for long.

Events can confidently be relied upon to produce some example of official stupidity or callousness that dissipates my peace in a flash, sends my blood-pressure soaring, and my heart beating indignantly and drives me to a type, writer as the alternative to exploding from spontaneous combustion. For instance:

There was an inquest the other day at Manchester. It was held to inquire into the circumstances in which Mrs Margaret Horspool, of Ancoats, had died. The jury returned a verdict of suicide while the balance of her mind was disturbed.

She had gassed herself, and had tried to gas her dog with her. Her action seems to have been deliberate, for she left behind her the sum of £1 to give the dog "a decent burial."

This poor woman lived in a Corporation flat. She was nearly blind. The dog whose name was Whisky, served her for eyes, and guided her about the streets.

### Dogs Forbidden

NOW the Corporation has rules which govern the tenancies of Corporation flats. One of them is that tenants must not keep dogs, and in a general way, there is something to be said for such a rule. Flats are tough on dogs. And barking dogs are tough on the occupants of other flats. There's a case for discouraging them.

But to all general rules, there must be exceptions. The case of Mrs Horspool was obviously such a case. Anyone with a particle of understanding or imagination would know that such a rule ought not and could not apply to a blind woman whose dog is for practical purposes, part of herself.

If it were to apply, it would be equivalent to putting up a notice on the outside of the Corporation flats—"No blind persons allowed here."

The Corporation did not put up such a notice. It told Mrs Horspool that under the rules she must get rid of her dog. It was Mrs Horspool who drew the conclusion that meant that no blind person was wanted there.

### Astonishing

NOW it is not easy for poor, solitary blind women to seek for new accommodation. Even for people with eyes, that quest is not easy.

So Mrs Horspool, finding this world too much for her, turned to another, where perhaps blind

folk might be allowed to keep their dogs, or the blind be given back their sight.

She succeeded in killing herself. But the dog recovered. There is a very lonely dog in Ancoats now. Mrs Horspool, we may hope, is not lonely any more.

And this is the astonishing thing—the coroner's jury returned a verdict that Mrs Horspool's balance of mind was disturbed when she gassed herself.

I should myself have said that if the balance of anybody's mind was disturbed, it was the mind of an imbecile, of the Corporation which applied to this poor blind woman a rule which could never have been devised to cover such a case.

Mrs Horspool is dead. The Corporation, without a body to be kicked or a soul to be damned, lives on.

### Quaker's Dilemma

NOW look at the case of Mr Henry Whittaker, 67-year-old Quaker, of Edgubston. In the grounds of Mr Whittaker's house there is a cottage. A young couple—expecting a baby—came to him, desperate for accommodation, and begged to be allowed to live in the cottage. Mr Whittaker, out of the goodness of his Quaker heart, allowed them to do so. And the Birmingham magistrates have fined him £5 for letting them live "in an out-house considered unsuitable."

"Would you have me turn these poor beggars into the street?" Mr Whittaker asked indignantly. "Have I to turn my back on them when they are in distress?"

The clerk and the magistrates suggested that Mr Whittaker should keep to the point, which was that Mr Whittaker had defied a closing order. Mr Whittaker retorted that it was time the authorities thought of an opening order instead of a closing order.

### Adamant

MR Whittaker retorted that it was time the authorities thought of an opening order instead of a closing order.

Mr Whittaker will not turn the couple out. Nor, he says, will he pay the fine. As a Quaker he believes that a man's answer should be "Yea yea," or "Nay, nay," and that "what-soever is more than these cometh of evil."

Presently, I suggest, we shall read of Mr Whittaker being in gaol, and of the young people, expectant baby and all, being evicted.

The young couple will again be desperate. Mr Whittaker will hardly be comfortable. But the Birmingham Corporation, like the Corporation of Ancoats, will presumably be happy.

The Order will have been enforced, like the Rule at Ancoats. If you think that rules and orders were made for man, and not man for rules and orders—well that just shows how little you know about the Welfare State.

(London Express Service)

NANCY Getting Her Wish.

By Ernie Bushmiller













## FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

## FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

MCKENNEY  
ON BRIDGEAbility, Not Luck,  
Usually Wins Out

BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

BRIDGE players will tell you that the game of bridge is not based on luck, but on science. However, Donald Richards, the young baritone, believes that luck does play a part in life.

He got his start in singing because an agency called him up one day, thinking he was somebody else. To this day Donald does not know who they thought he was—but they told him they had him booked for six weeks at the Hollywood Beach Hotel in Florida for \$175. It was not until he was on the train that he learned it was \$175 a week.

Upon his arrival at the hotel, he handed the orchestra leader four songs, "where are your orchestrations?" he was asked.

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## DUMB BELLS

MY BOAT  
HAS BEEN  
LOST AT  
SEA?WHY DON'T  
YOU PUT AN  
AD IN THE  
NEWSPAPER?Check Your  
Knowledge1. What is the literal mean-  
ing of G-17?2. What country leads in  
the world's production of fine  
linens?

3. What is mouselline?

4. How do you address a  
Cardinal?

5. Where is kauri obtained?

6. What were the family  
names of Romeo and Juliet in  
Shakespeare's play of that  
name?

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## UNUSUAL ANGLES

BATS HATE PEOPLE?

THEY DON'T CARE

ONE of the most popular mis-  
conceptions about bats is  
that they are mad about people.  
Bats don't care about people,  
yet their prime enemy is prob-  
ably man.That and a wealth of other  
hitherto little-known facts about  
bats are the result of a study  
into every phase of the life of  
the bat made by Dr. Robert T.  
Orr, Professor of Biology at the  
University of San Francisco.Dr. Orr, in his studies over a  
two-year period, observed his  
bats under every condition. Be-  
cause of their stand-offish, noc-  
turnal habits, the little mam-  
mals with a 14-inch wingspread  
had to be trapped and brought  
into captivity before much study  
could be made.Hibernation Studied  
Orr had special cages built  
to study their hibernation ac-  
tivities during the winter. He  
placed the bats in a refrigerated  
room with the temperature con-  
stant between 40 and 50 de-  
grees.The bats were given no food  
for four and a half months.  
They suffered no ill effects. It  
was found they lost approx-imately 25 percent of their  
body weight, but gained it back  
in about four weeks when  
hibernation ended.It was discovered, however,  
that the bats did not water,  
and humidity during that time.  
They wake up every few days  
and seek water. Orr learned  
this by placing sand on the  
floor of the refrigerated room.  
Every few days, he inspected  
the room and found fresh bat  
tracks on the floor.It was found also that bats  
must hibernate in a locality  
where the temperature is con-  
stant. If the weather turns sud-  
denly warm, they awaken and  
swarm out to look for food.  
But in the winter the insects  
which bats thrive on are scarce  
and many of the bats die.Life Span Uncertain  
Female bats give birth only  
once a year and their babies are  
born feet first, comparable to  
human birth.The life span of the bats has  
not been determined yet, Orr  
said.Some of his bats are three  
years old and are still well.  
But in the past, he added,  
"bats have been reported at 13  
and 14 years of age and still  
going strong."The bats' prime enemy prob-  
ably is man, Orr said, and that  
seems to be true only in the  
part of the world. In the Orient  
bats are considered omens of  
good luck.Part of Orr's research was  
done during a night's stay in a  
bat cave in San Luis Obispo  
County. "The bats didn't make  
any attempt to attack us," Orr  
said. "In fact, they did their  
best to stay away. Bats are  
smart animals."CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE  
Answers1. Government Issue; 2. Ire-  
land; 3. French muslin; 4. His  
Emminence; 5. A valuable resin  
and hard timber obtained from  
a coniferous tree of New Zea-  
land. (Answers in Column 4)

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BY THE  
WAY

by Beachcomber

A NEAT little homely  
body meeting rough  
words and violent actions  
with calm courtesy omitted  
to mention that this ad-  
mirable restraint often  
makes matters worse.My bearded reader will  
remember (or forget—what care  
I?) one of those rows which  
poor old Socrates was always  
having with that shrew Xantippe.  
After roaring and bawling at  
him in vain, she emptied a great  
jar of dirty water over his head.  
Whereupon Socrates, instead of  
ordering her from the room,  
shook his dripping head like a  
dog, and remarked with a lazy  
Athenian drawl, imitated from  
him by the wisest of us, "After  
all, it is only water."At the same time there were  
reports of improved inquiries  
in the Spot market from a  
few big and small factories."Firestone" was accredited a  
moderate buyer of nearby  
allotments.Market sentiment remains  
mixed, but the undercurrent is  
apparently flowing more in  
favour of the upside. Potential  
bulls emphasise the declining  
rate of production in the east,  
plus the sustained high rate of  
domestic consumption and the  
sentiment expressed in congres-  
sional circles favouring  
increased buying for the stock-  
pile with the double motive of  
improving Britain's financial  
condition. But bears keep harp-  
ing on the uncertainty over  
new government buying.Prices closed six points higher  
to three points lower on sales  
totaling 88 contracts, as  
follows:August (in cents per  
lb.)

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

January

February

March

April

May

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12,000 Private  
Enterprises  
In MukdenSan Francisco, Aug. 11.—  
The Communist-controlled  
Peiping Radio reported  
tonight that exporters  
licensed by the East China  
Foreign Trade Bureau  
were permitted to buy  
native products in North  
China for shipment abroad.  
By the end of July, the  
Radio reported, 630 im-  
porters and 727 exporters  
had obtained import and  
export licenses from the  
Trade Bureau.It was also reported that  
Mukden now had nearly  
12,000 private enterprises  
and more than 22,000  
merchants.—Reuter.RUBBER  
PRICES  
FALTERNew York, Aug. 11.—Rubber  
prices today wobbled at the  
close of business, trading near-  
ly all the earlier small gains  
under technical realising, plus  
hedging and selling credited to  
chart readers, who recoiled  
at resistance had previously  
been met in actuals above the  
10 1/2 cent level.At the same time there were  
reports of improved inquiries  
in the Spot market from a  
few big and small factories."Firestone" was accredited a  
moderate buyer of nearby  
allotments.Market sentiment remains  
mixed, but the undercurrent is  
apparently flowing more in  
favour of the upside. Potential  
bulls emphasise the declining  
rate of production in the east,  
plus the sustained high rate of  
domestic consumption and the  
sentiment expressed in congres-  
sional circles favouring  
increased buying for the stock-  
pile with the double motive of  
improving Britain's financial  
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London Concern  
At Plight Of  
Shanghai FirmsSTEPS TO BREAK  
BLOCKADE DEMANDED



## Play-dance



A girl in shorts dances with a guest in a night club at St Paul's, near Hamburg, Germany, where hostesses wear playclothes on the dance floor.

## Russia Joins Red Cross Convention

Geneva, Aug. 11.—Soviet Russia today joined 48 other nations in approving a new Red Cross convention to protect civilians in wartime.

Russia also joined other nations in approving three other Geneva conventions revised to meet conditions which might prevail in any future "total" war.

The convention on civilians—the first of its kind in history—was approved by all nations at the conference except Israel and Burma, who abstained.

The convention governing treatment of prisoners of war was adopted unanimously by a vote of 49-0. Revised conventions on the treatment of wounded and sick of armies of the field and of wounded, sick and shipwrecked at sea were adopted unanimously except for Israel, whose representative abstained.

Israel objected to the refusal of the conference to agree to the use of the shield of David instead of the Red Cross as a protective sign in wartime.—United Press.

## Harewood Will Be Married At St Mark's

London, August 11.—The marriage of the King's nephew, the Earl of Harewood, to the Austrian-born commoner, Miss Marion Stein, will take place on September 20 in St Mark's Church, North Handley Street, London.

The official announcement came today from Harewood House, home of the Earl, who is 11th in line of succession to the British throne.

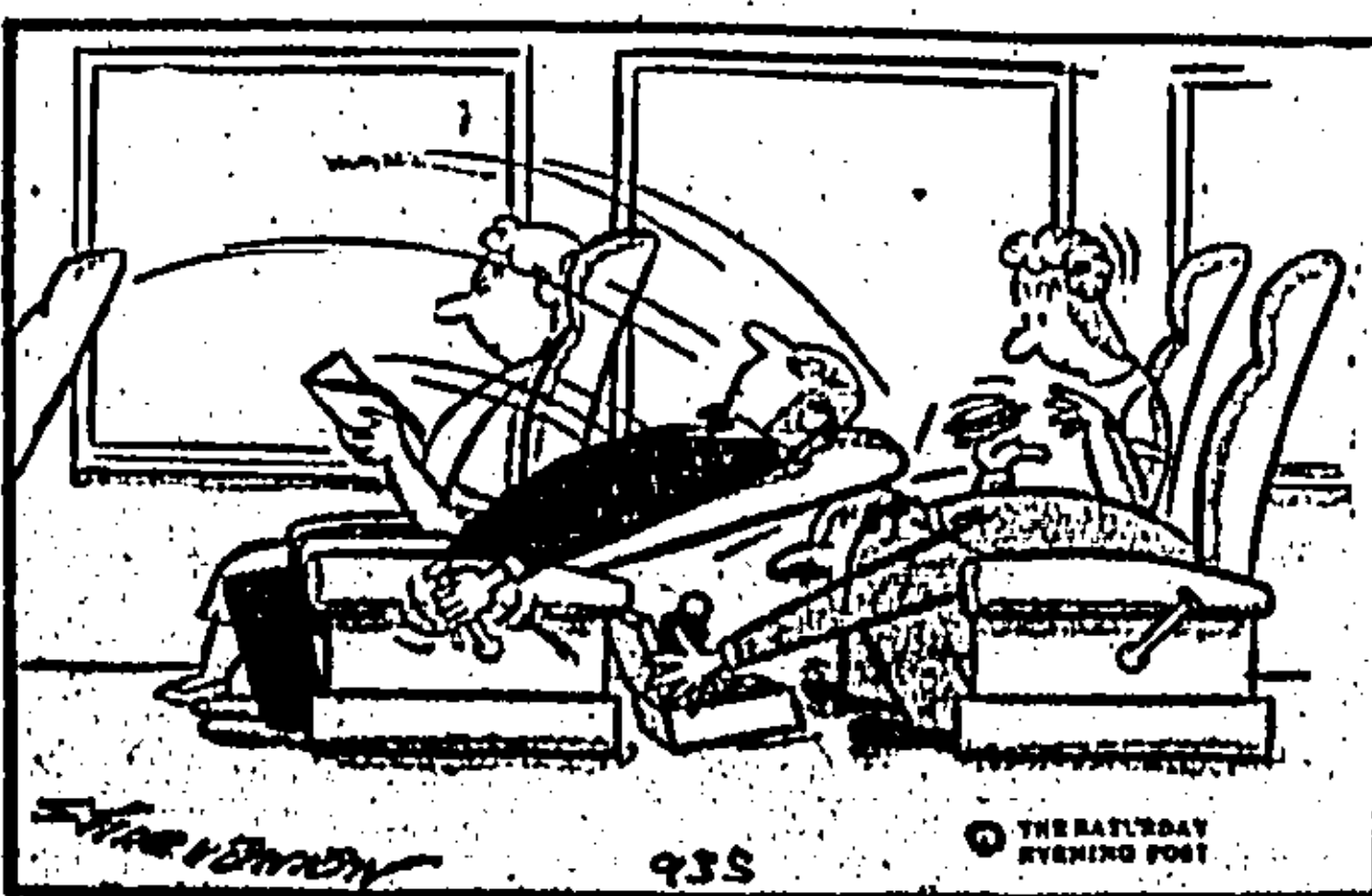
It will be Britain's most glittering wedding since the marriage of Princess Elizabeth to the Duke of Edinburgh in 1947. St Mark's is in the heart of London's fashionable Mayfair district.

The couple had discussed holding the ceremony in the Royal Chapel at St James Palace, but friends said today it was decided that St Mark's, which holds 800 people, would be better. The Royal Family is expected to attend the wedding.—Associated Press.

## EVEN STOLE THEIR TENT

Verona, Aug. 11.—Four French tourists camped last night under a portable tent on the banks of the Adige River. The burning rays of the summer sun awakened them this morning.

During the night light-fingered thieves had stolen their belongings, including the tent. Clad in pyjamas, the tourists reported the theft to Verona's police.—Associated Press.



## BRITAIN SEEKS FINAL DECISION ON EX-ITALIAN COLONIES

London, Aug. 11.—Britain is determined to reach a final decision on the disposal of the former Italian colonies when the United Nations Assembly meets in Lake Success next month, diplomatic sources said tonight.

They said the Foreign Secretary, Mr Ernest Bevin, might, to force the issue, decline continuation of British administration of the territories beyond the set date. Such procedure was applied by the British Government over termination of the Palestine mandate.

## SLOVAKS DEFY CZECH GOVT BAN

Prague, Aug. 11.—Thousands of Slovak Roman Catholics are expected to converge on Trnava, near Bratislava, on Sunday, defying a government ban on unauthorised meetings, to watch the consecration of two new bishops "in a land of the faithless," to give the English translation of their Latin title.

The bishops were appointed some weeks ago by the Vatican without seeking the usual approval of the Communist Czechoslovak Government, an authoritative Church source said here today.

The Church's decision to consecrate them was regarded as a denunciation of the 20-year-old agreement between the Vatican and Prague, which provided that government approval should be sought.

The Roman Catholic Church was understood to take the view that the agreement was broken when the Communist Government confiscated church land.

A high Church authority who announced the planned consecration of the bishops said here that "a great gathering of the faithful" was expected.

Government attempts to isolate the Church hierarchy had been overcome and arrangements for the ceremonies to be carried through with the full panoply of the Church had been made, he said.

Word had gone out through all Slovakia that the government would be in the position to accept a major reverse or find itself using the police to stop a pilgrimage of believers to Trnava.—Reuter.

## Berlin Jews' Protest

Berlin, Aug. 11.—Berlin Jews protested today against police intervention in what they called "a rightful Jewish demonstration" at Munich on Wednesday.

The city's Jewish community of 7,000 called a protest rally for next Wednesday.

About 1,000 Jewish displaced persons staged a march against the Munich newspaper, Sueddeutsche Zeitung, for printing an anti-Semitic letter. The demonstrators refused to obey police orders to disperse.

In the clash that followed, 13 policemen were hurt and three displaced persons wounded when German police opened fire.

"We sharply protest against police intervention," the Berlin Jews told the American Military Government in a telegram today.

"They also demanded 'harsh action' against the publisher of the Sueddeutsche Zeitung, whom they described as the 'author of this anti-Semitic provocation.'—Associated Press.

## Lindbergh Speaks To German POWs

Hof, Bavaria, Aug. 11.—Colonel Charles Lindbergh today interviewed German prisoners of war who had returned from the Soviet Union.

He did this at the American zone transit camp here.—Reuter.

## MEANWHILE, INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS WERE SAID TO BE IN PROGRESS WITH BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ON A NEW JOINT APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM BEFORE THE FORTHCOMING ASSEMBLY SESSION.

Britain's desire for an early and final solution is linked with her considerations of the delicate political situation in the Middle East and strategic positions in the Eastern Mediterranean. British officials hold the view that further delays may breed serious trouble for the Western powers and increase antagonism in the Middle East.

The financial burden which administration of the territories is causing Britain is another reason for her desire for a speedy solution.

## NEW FORMULA

The present diplomatic exchanges seek a new colonial formula which would prove more acceptable than the Bevin-Storza plan, rejected earlier this year by the United Nations. That plan envisaged the return of Tripolitania to Italian trusteeship in 1951. Britain was to have administered the territory under the plan until then, assisted by the United States, France, Italy, Egypt and a representative of the local population.

Mr Bevin discussed the question with the French Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman, last month and the matter may be discussed further by the two Ministers during their present visit to Strasbourg for the Council of Europe meeting.

These discussions largely concerned efforts to iron out differences between Britain and France on the future of Libya. Under the Bevin-Storza plan, provision was made for eventual incorporation of Cyrenaica, Tripolitania and Fezzan into a united Libya.

The express wish of the inhabitants, it further provided, for the whole of Libya to become independent after 10 years, subject to the approval at that time of the General Assembly.

## LITTLE ENTHUSIASM

France shows little enthusiasm for this solution. New suggestions under consideration include a proposal for some form of Western Union trusteeship with a view to self-government in future.

Diplomatic quarters believed, however, that the original Bevin-Storza plan might be taken up again with certain modifications. The fact that the plan failed to receive the necessary majority by one vote is considered as an admission that its basic elements might yet prove acceptable when the problem is again under discussion.—United Press.

## TIES WILL BE WORN

Tokyo, Aug. 11.—Officer and civilian clubs in Tokyo are now wearing ties to members who arrive after 6 p.m. with collars open.

The special service was inaugurated following a recent crackdown by the U.S. Army against the practice of not wearing ties at social functions.

The regulation for summer uniform states that ties will not be worn during duty hours, and optionally at evenings, but that officers will dress for social occasions "accordingly."

At a well-known Tokyo club, with both army and civilian membership, a tie rack was displayed at the entrance. For a deposit of one dollar, a sweater member may take up a tie, wear it during dinner and return it on leaving.—United Press.

## Capt. Soames To Enter Politics

Bedford, August 11.—Capt. Christopher Soames, son-in-law of Mr Winston Churchill, is going into politics in Mr Churchill's Party.

The local Conservative Association announced tonight a committee has recommended him for its prospective candidate for Parliament. The Association will act on the recommendation next Thursday.

Capt. Soames, 29 and a former Coldstream Guardsman, married Mr Churchill's daughter, Mary, in 1947. He manages three farms for Mr Churchill in Kent. When he got married he was Assistant Military Attaché at the British Embassy in Paris and liaison officer to the French Foreign Legion. He holds the Croix de Guerre.—Associated Press.

## ONE MORE WORD



U.S. Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson (left) has one more word for Senator Tom Connally, Texas Democrat, as they leave a closed session of the joint Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services Committee's hearing on arms aid for Europe. Chairman Connally said he is confident the bill will be passed.—(AP Picture).

## Tension Relaxed, Lie Believes

Stockholm, Aug. 11.—Mr Trygve Lie, Secretary General of the United Nations, said today that he believed international tension would continue to decrease because "responsible statesmen all over the world are firmly resolved" to prevent a new war.

## UNIONS ISSUE BACK TO WORK ORDER

Sydney, Aug. 11.—Union leaders today authorised Australia's 23,000 striking miners to return to work next Monday. The men have been idle for seven weeks, demanding increased wages and shorter working hours.

The union leaders—the General Executive of the Australian Miners' Federation—gave the word for a return to work after the miners had voted against continuing the strike.

The men had rejected a resolution from the Communist-led Miners' National Council asking for new wage talks with the Government.

A meeting of the Coalmining Unions' Council, which represents all the unions in the mining industry, is expected to endorse the back-to-work recommendation tomorrow.

Mr R. Hamilton, Acting General President of the Miners' Federation, said the Central Council would meet on August 22. He hoped for the release before the end of the trade union leaders' imprisonment for refusing to discontinue the Arbitration Court the whereabouts of union funds withdrawn from banks.

Declaring that the returning miners would expect their pay and better conditions claims to be conceded, he said that "unless they are we can look to no stability in the coal industry."

In Canberra today, the Army Minister, Mr Cyril Chamberlain, said that troops working to maintain supplies of coal to the industry broke all previous records yesterday in their open-cast coal production.—Reuter.

## Torpedo Bombs Under Bridge

Manila, Aug. 11.—A Philippine Army bomb squad disposal unit was working late tonight under the steel lift bridge near the financial district of downtown Manila in an effort to remove four live Japanese torpedo bombs found under the bridge today.

Two of the four bombs were discovered this morning, following which pedestrians and traffic were warned by the police to keep away from the spot.—Reuter.

## Gorman Women Acquitted

Munich, Aug. 11.—Four German women were acquitted today of charges that they spread rumours that Munich Jews had killed a German child for ritual purposes.

The women were charged under a Bavarian law against racial and national hatred.—Associated Press.

## Regent Swears In Belgium's New Coalition Cabinet

Brussels, Aug. 11.—Belgium's new Coalition Cabinet, sworn in by the Regent, Prince Charles, today, after a 45-day political crisis, is regarded in political circles here as a "stop-gap" Government.

Its programme does not provide for a solution of the "Royal problem" which for five years has split the country over the future of the provisionally exiled King Leopold.

The new Catholic Liberal Cabinet, headed by 41-year-old Gaston Eyskens, excludes the Socialists, adamant opponents of a return of King Leopold.

An emissary from the new Government—probably the Premier or another Minister—is expected "at any time" to visit the king at his lakeside villa at Pregny, Switzerland, according to a Royal household spokesman quoted in a message from Geneva. The mission to King Leopold was agreed on last week when he received a "Shadow Cabinet" of Liberals and Catholics (Social Christians) in his villa.

Prince Charles, after swearing in the Eyskens Cabinet, honoured M. Paul-Henri Spaak, the retiring Prime Minister and Foreign Minister, by appointing him a Minister of State.

OUTSTANDING WORK This title, awarded to statesmen for outstanding work on the nation's behalf, was conferred on M. Spaak within a few hours of his election as President of Europe's new 12-nation Consultative Assembly at Strasbourg.

A Minister of State is not a member of the Cabinet and his appointment will not affect his Council of Europe post.

M. Spaak returned to Strasbourg today, his place as Foreign Minister being taken by M. Paul Van Zeeland, veteran Catholic Senator and prewar Premier.

M. Van Zeeland will also replace M. Spaak at conferences of the Marshall Plan countries' Foreign Ministers.

M. Eyskens' Government, with nine Catholic and eight Liberal Ministers, will seek a vote of confidence after presenting a declaration of policy to Parliament on Tuesday.

The "Royal problem" will not be entirely shelved by the Government. Negotiations will continue in the hope of finding a solution and the Socialists, although now in opposition, will take part in them.

If agreement in principle can be found, observers believe that the way will be clear to the formation of a long-term Government, including the Socialists. The "stop-gap" Government's programme is intended to deal with the more urgent financial, economic and social problems facing the nation.

They will seek a return to economic liberty, in trading at home and in foreign trade, reform of municipal services; a large cut in civil services and economy in state expenditure; urgent aid to war victims and a 10 percent cut in income tax.—Reuter.

## SS General To Be Tried

Bremen, Aug. 11.—Former SS (Elite Corps) General Friedrich Kroll has been arrested and charged with crimes against humanity, German police headquarters here reported today.

Police officials said he had been sought since the end of the war.

The trial is expected to take place before a German court in the British zone.

Gen. Kroll had been living for the past two years in Bremen as a labourer under the false name of Fritz Gooten, police said.

Police described Gen. Kroll as an old crony of Gestapo chief Heinrich Himmler, who committed suicide after he was captured by British troops.—Associated Press.

## NEGOTIATING FOR BASES

Cairo, Aug. 11.—The newspaper Al Misri said today that the Egyptian Government had received information that the United States was negotiating with Israel for the establishment of air bases in the Jewish state.—United Press.

## POCKET CARTOON



"He's asking for the local branch of the Vikings Seamen's Union." London Express Service

## Loretta Young Taken Ill

Hollywood, Aug. 11.—Loretta Young, the film star, rested quietly today. In Hollywood's Queen of Angels Hospital after earlier fears that she might lose the baby she is expecting.

She collapsed on a film set late on Wednesday and was carried to her room by Clark Gable, co-star with her in "Key To The City."

Tom Lewis, her advertising executive husband, said that she was in "pain on Wednesday night and early today, but doctors hoped to save the baby."

Lewis said that his wife is in the third month of pregnancy.—Associated Press.

## HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

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